

1984 World Population Data Sheet

2213 M STREET, N.W.
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20037
(202) 785-4664



Prepared by Mary Medeiros Kent and Carl Haub,
Demographers,
Population Reference Bureau

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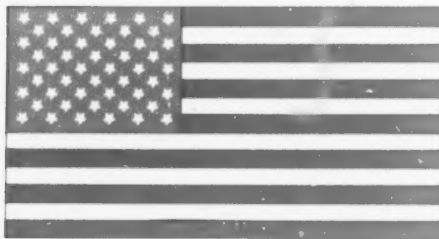
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Region or Country ¹	Population Estimate mid-1984 (millions) ²	Crude Birth Rate ³	Crude Death Rate ³	Natural Increase (annual, ‰) ⁴	Population "Doubling Time" in Years (at current rate) ⁵	Population Projected to 2000 (millions) ⁶	Population Projected to 2020 (millions) ⁶	Infant Mortality Rate ⁷	Total Fertility Rate ⁸	%Population Under Age 15/ ⁹ Over Age 64 ⁹	Life Expectancy at Birth (years) ¹⁰	Urban Population (%) ¹¹	Government Perception of Fertility Level (H = too high, S = satisfactory, L = too low) ¹²	Per Capita GNP, 1982 (US\$) ¹³
WORLD	4,762	28	11	1.7	40	6,250	8,086	84	3.8	35.6	61	40	—	\$2,800
MORE DEVELOPED	1,166	16	9	0.6	112	1,270	1,350	19	2.0	23.2	73	71	—	9,190
LESS DEVELOPED	3,596	32	11	2.1	33	4,980	6,736	94	4.4	38.4	58	32	—	750
LESS DEVELOPED (Excl. China)	2,561	37	13	2.4	29	3,676	5,191	107	5.1	40.4	55	36	—	940
AFRICA	531	45	16	2.9	24	855	1,405	119	6.4	45.3	50	29	—	810
NORTHERN AFRICA	124	41	12	2.9	24	189	279	101	5.9	43.3	55	42	—	1,240
Algeria	21.4	44	11	3.3	21	36.4	56.8	116	6.5	47.1	57	52	H	2,350
Egypt	47.0	38	11	2.7	26	65.8	91.2	80	5.3	39.4	56	44	H	690
Libya	3.7	46	13	3.3	21	6.5	10.6	99	7.2	47.1	57	52	S	8,510
Morocco	23.6	41	12	2.9	24	37.3	56.2	106	6.1	46.1	57	42	H	870
Sudan	21.1	47	17	3.0	23	33.1	51.3	123	6.6	44.4	48	21	S	440
Tunisia	7.0	33	7	2.6	27	9.6	12.4	98	5.3	40.4	59	52	H	1,390
WESTERN AFRICA	161	49	18	3.1	23	267	458	139	6.8	47.3	47	27	—	660
Benin	3.9	49	19	3.0	23	6.6	12.0	153	6.7	46.1	47	26	S	310
Cape Verde	0.3	35	8	2.7	26	0.4	0.5	61	4.5	34.4	61	20	H	350
Gambia	0.7	49	26	2.3	32	1.0	1.7	197	6.4	44.4	42	18	H	360
Ghana	14.3	48	16	3.2	22	24.1	41.0	102	6.7	47.0	50	36	H	360
Guinea	5.6	47	19	2.8	25	8.8	15.0	164	6.2	44.4	45	19	L	310
Guinea-Bissau	0.8	42	22	2.0	34	1.2	1.8	147	5.4	39.1	42	24	S	170
Ivory Coast	9.2	46	17	2.9	24	14.9	24.5	126	6.7	45.1	47	38	L	950
Liberia	2.2	45	15	3.0	23	3.8	6.7	153	6.7	48.1	54	33	H	490
Mali	7.6	46	22	2.4	28	12.3	21.6	153	6.7	46.1	43	17	S	180
Mauritania	1.8	50	22	2.8	24	3.0	5.4	142	6.9	46.1	43	23	S	470
Niger	6.3	51	22	2.9	24	10.5	19.0	144	7.1	47.1	47	13	S	310
Nigeria	88.1	49	17	3.2	21	150.1	258.6	134	6.9	48.1	49	28	S	860
Senegal	6.5	48	18	3.0	23	10.0	15.9	146	7.1	45.1	43	34	H	490
Sierra Leone	3.9	45	19	2.6	26	6.1	9.8	206	6.1	44.1	47	25	H	390
Togo	2.9	47	18	2.9	24	4.7	7.9	108	6.5	47.1	47	17	S	340
Upper Volta	6.7	48	22	2.6	27	10.4	15.6	210	6.5	45.1	43	9	S	210
EASTERN AFRICA	150	47	17	3.0	23	249	429	111	6.6	45.3	48	15	—	330
Burundi	4.7	47	21	2.6	27	7.2	11.9	121	5.9	39.1	42	4	H	280
Comoros	0.5	46	17	2.9	24	0.7	1.1	92	6.2	44.1	47	19	H	340
Djibouti	0.3	47	21	2.6	27	0.4	0.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ethiopia	32.0	47	23	2.4	29	50.4	79.2	146	6.7	43.1	40	14	H	140
Kenya	19.4	53	13	4.0	17	37.1	72.8	86	8.0	50.1	55	13	H	390
Madagascar	9.8	46	18	2.8	25	15.2	24.2	70	6.4	44.1	47	18	H	320
Malawi	6.9	51	19	3.2	22	11.7	20.2	170	6.9	48.1	47	8	S	210
Mauritius	1.0	23	7	1.6	43	1.2	1.5	30.2	2.9	34.4	65	43	H	1,240
Mozambique	13.4	45	17	2.7	25	21.4	37.1	114	6.1	44.1	47	15	S	—
Reunion	0.5	23	6	1.7	40	0.7	0.8	14	2.6	32.4	65	41	—	4,010
Rwanda	5.8	49	18	3.1	22	9.9	18.3	106	6.9	47.1	47	5	H	260
Seychelles	0.1	24	8	1.6	42	0.1	0.1	19.4	4.1	40.1	65	37	H	—
Somalia	5.7	47	21	2.6	26	7.6	12.8	146	6.5	44.1	43	30	S	290
Tanzania	21.2	46	14	3.2	22	35.4	60.0	102	6.5	46.1	52	13	S	280
Uganda	14.3	46	15	3.1	22	24.2	43.7	96	6.1	45.1	54	7	H	230
Zambia	6.6	48	16	3.2	22	11.2	19.5	105	6.9	47.1	50	43	S	640
Zimbabwe	8.3	47	13	3.4	20	14.4	25.1	73	6.6	48.1	53	23	H	850
MIDDLE AFRICA	60	45	18	2.7	26	93	149	121	6.2	44.3	46	32	—	420
Angola	7.8	47	22	2.5	27	12.2	20.8	153	6.4	44.1	42	21	S	—
Cameroon	9.4	44	18	2.7	26	14.1	21.7	108	6.5	42.4	47	35	H	890
Central African Republic	2.6	46	20	2.6	27	4.0	6.7	147	5.9	43.1	43	35	L	310
Chad	5.0	44	23	2.1	33	7.2	11.3	147	5.9	42.4	40	18	S	80
Congo	1.7	44	18	2.6	26	2.7	4.6	128	6.0	44.1	47	48	L	1,180
Equatorial Guinea	0.3	42	18	2.5	28	0.4	0.7	142	5.7	42.1	47	54	L	—
Gabon	1.0	35	20	1.5	45	1.2	1.8	116	4.7	34.6	45	36	L	4,000
Sao Tome and Principe	0.1	39	10	2.9	24	0.1	0.1	69.2	—	—	—	32	S	370
Zaire	32.2	46	17	2.9	24	50.7	81.5	111	6.1	45.1	47	34	S	190
SOUTHERN AFRICA	36	36	10	2.6	27	56	90	97	5.2	42.4	60	49	—	2,490
Botswana	1.0	50	16	3.5	20	1.8	3.4	82	6.5	50.3	50	16	H	900
Lesotho	1.5	41	12	2.8	24	2.2	3.4	120	5.9	40.4	52	5	H	510
Namibia	1.1	43	14	2.9	24	1.8	2.9	119	5.9	44.1	52	45	—	—
South Africa	31.7	35	10	2.5	28	49.6	78.2	95	5.1	42.4	61	53	H	2,670
Swaziland	0.6	48	16	3.2	22	1.0	1.7	134	6.5	46.1	47	15	H	940
ASIA	2,782	29	11	1.8	38	3,680	4,646	89	4.0	37.4	58	27	—	970
ASIA (Excl. China)	1,748	34	12	2.1	33	2,377	3,101	109	4.8	39.4	55	31	—	1,400
SOUTHWEST ASIA	110	37	11	2.6	26	168	245	99	5.5	42.4	60	53	—	4,110
Bahrain	0.4	32	6	2.6	27	0.6	0.8	53	5.2	40.1	66	81	H	9,280
Cyprus	0.7	22	8	1.4	50	0.7	0.8	17.2	2.4	24.3	74	53	L	3,840
Gaza	0.5	49	13	3.6	19	0.6	0.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Iraq	15.0	47	13	3.4	20	24.2	37.4	77	7.0	49.4	56	68	S	—
Israel	4.2	24	7	1.7	41	5.5	7.0	13.9	3.1	33.9	74	87	L	5,810
Jordan	3.5	46	9	3.6	19	6.1	9.7	68	7.3	51.3	61	60	S	1,690
Kuwait	1.6	35	3	3.2	22	2.9	4.5	22.8	6.2	44.2	70	90	S	19,870
Lebanon	2.6	30	8	2.2	32	3.6	4.8	4.1	4.0	37.1	66	78	S	—
Oman	1.0	48	17	3.1	23	1.7	2.6	127	7.1	45.3	50	8	S	6,090
Qatar	0.3	31	9	2.2	32	0.4	0.6	53	6.8	32.2	59	87	S	21,880
Saudi Arabia	10.8	42	12	3.0	23	18.4	29.4	112	7.2	44.3	55	70	S	16,000
Syria	10.1	46	8	3.7	19	17.9	28.8	61	7.3	48.3	66	48	S	1,680
Turkey	50.2	31	10	2.1	33	70.4	94.9	121	4.3	39.3	62	45	H	1,370
United Arab Emirates	1.5	30	7	2.2	31	2.3	3.3	53	6.8	26.2	64	81	S	23,770
Yemen, North	5.9	48	21	2.7	26	9.1	13.9	160	6.8	46.3	43	12	H	500
Yemen, South	2.1	48	19	2.8	24	3.3	5.1	144	6.9	46.3	45	38	S	470
MIDDLE SOUTH ASIA	1,036	37	14	2.2	31	1,441	1,919	127	5.3	41.3	50	23	—	260
Afghanistan	14.4	48	23	2.5	28	21.7	32.2	182	6.9	45.3	40	16	H	—
Bangladesh	99.6	49	18	3.1	22	159.8	245.0	148	7.0	46.3	47	11	H	140
Bhutan	1.4	41	18	2.2	31	2.0	3.0	149	6.1	42.3	44	4	S	120
India	746.4	34	14	2.0	36	1,006.1	1,289.5	125	4.8	39.3	50	23	H	260
Iran	43.8	44	12	3.2	22	66.0	94.8	106	6.4	45.3	55	49	S	—
Maldives	0.2	43	13	3.0	23	0.3	0.4	120	—	45.1	48	21	S	470
Nepal	16.6	43	18	2.5	28	23.8	33.5	149	6.5	43.3	44	5	H	170
Pakistan	97.3	43	15	2.8	25	140.0	194.4	124	6.4	45.4	51	28	H	380
Sri Lanka	16.1	28	6	2.2	32	21.1	25.8	37.7	3.7	35.4	66	22	H	320
SOUTHEAST ASIA	393	33	11	2.2	31	529	679	85	4.5	40.3	56	24	—	720
Brunei	0.2	30	4	2.6	27	0.3	0.4	12.8	—	39.3	66	76	—	17,790
Burma	38.9	38	14	2.4	29	55.1	76.7	99	5.3	40.4	54	29	S	190
Democratic Kampuchea	6.1	38	19	1.9	36	8.8	11.1	201	4.7	35.3	43	15	L	—
East Timor	0.6	43	20	2.3	30	0.8	1.1	211	6.0	42.3	42	11	—	—
Indonesia	161.6	34												

The United States Population Data Sheet of the Population Reference Bureau, Inc.

fourth edition



The United States of America

Independence declared: July 4, 1776
Constitution adopted: June 21, 1788
National motto: "In God we trust"
Permanent capital: Washington, D.C. from Nov. 1800
Total area, world rank: 4th (after the U.S.S.R., Canada, and China)
Population, world rank: 4th (after China, India, and the U.S.S.R.)
Population, April 1, 1984: 236,109,000
Births, 1983: 3,614,000
Deaths, 1983: 2,010,000
Marriages, 1983: 2,444,000
Divorces, 1983: 1,179,000
Life Expectancy, 1981: White females, 78.5 years; black females, 73.0; white males, 71.1; black males, 64.4
Infant Mortality Rate: 1983, 10.9 infant deaths per 1,000 live births, 1981 white infants, 10.5; black infants, 20.0
Number of Farms: 1975, 2,521,000 (avg. 420 acres); 1983, 2,370,000 (avg. 437 acres)

STATES WITH NET IN-MIGRATION, 1980-1983



Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census

Prepared by Carl Haub, Demographer, Population Reference Bureau

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Regions, Divisions, and States

Table with 28 columns: Region/State, Resident Population (1983), Resident Population (1980), Population Change (1980-1983), % Change (1980-1983), Population (1970), Population Rank, Population (1990), Area Rank, Total Area (1980), Persons per Sq. Mile (1980), Estimated Net Migration, Crude Birth Rate (1981), Crude Death Rate (1981), Infant Mortality Rate (1981), Total Fertility Rate (1981), Births per 100 Deaths (1980), Population Born in State Where Residing (1980), Population Below Age 18 (1983), Black Population (1983), Hispanic Population (1980), Per Capita Personal Income (1980), Unemployment (1980), Projections of Population of Voting Age (1984), Electoral Votes, U.S.

General Notes

Modeled on PRB's other well-known Data Sheets, such as the World Population Data Sheet and the World's Children Data Sheet, this fourth edition of The United States Population Data Sheet presents a unique collection of statistics in a level and form useful for teachers, students, businesspeople, planners and all who are concerned with people and population in the United States. Data are presented for the United States, the 50 states and the District of Columbia, the four Census Regions (Northeast, North Central, South, and West), and the nine Census Divisions (New England, Middle Atlantic, East North Central, West North Central, South Atlantic, Middle Atlantic, East South Central, West South Central, Mountain, and Pacific). Dashes (-) indicate that a category is not applicable; z indicates that a statistic rounds to zero. Totals may not add nor be precisely identical to totals published elsewhere due to rounding or the use of preliminary data.

Related PRB Publications

Users of The United States Population Data Sheet interested in a further look at population change may order the PRB's Population Handbook, a quick guide to population terms (also available in Spanish), and the Population Bulletin. The 1980 Census: The Counting of America (Vol. 34, No. 4), "U.S. Population: Where We Are, Where We're Going" (Vol. 37, No. 2), "Black America in the 1980s" (Vol. 37, No. 4), and "U.S. Hispanics: Changing the Face of America" (Vol. 38, No. 3). Price list available upon request.

Footnotes

*Resident population totals (which exclude armed forces overseas) are from U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 944, September 1984.

*Estimates of the Population of States, July 1, 1981, to 1983 (Advance Report). The 1980, 1970, and the 1960 Census counts used for rankings are from the 1980 Census of Population, PC80-1-A1, Number of Inhabitants, United States Summary.

*Projections from U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 937, "Provisional Projections of the Population of States, by Age and Sex, 1980 to 2000." These projections assume that American women will average 1.9 children each in the long run, that projected national fertility rates apply to each state, and most importantly for future geographic distribution that the internal migration patterns of the 1970s will continue unchanged.

*Total area includes 3,539,289 sq. miles of land and 79,481 sq. miles of water (Note: 1 sq. mile = 2.59 sq. kilometers). Area data are from U.S. Bureau of the Census, Statistical Abstract of the United States, 1984, Table 338, and were revised for the 1980 Census.

*Components of change data (births, deaths, and migration) from advance tables provided by the U.S. Bureau of the Census, to be published in a forthcoming issue of Current Population Reports. The number of births per 100 deaths, or "birth-death ratio," is determined by both actual fertility levels within a state and its age structure. Thus, states with low birth rates and "old" populations may show experience natural decrease as the number of deaths outnumbers births.

*The crude birth rate is the annual number of births per 1,000 population as given in the National Center for Health Statistics Monthly Vital Statistics Report (MVSIR), Advance Report of Final Natality Statistics, 1981, Vol. 32, No. 8, Supp. The crude death rate is the annual number of deaths per 1,000 population

and the infant mortality rate is the annual number of deaths to infants less than one year of age per 1,000 live births in the year. These data are from MVSIR, Advance Report of Final Mortality Statistics, 1981, Vol. 33, No. 8, Supp.

*The total fertility rate (TFR) is the average number of children born to a woman during her childbearing years at the rates of a given year. TFRs given above are from unpublished tables provided by the Division of Vital Statistics, the National Center for Health Statistics.

*1980 Census data as given in U.S. Bureau of the Census, County and City Data Book, 1983.

*Estimates from U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 951, "Estimates of the Population of States, by Age, July 1, 1981 to 1983."

*Data from the 1980 Census of Population, Vol. 1, PC80-1-B1, General Population Characteristics, United States Summary.

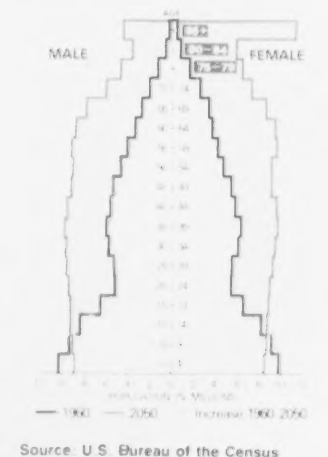
*Estimates from U.S. Dept. of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis, 1983 State Per Capita Personal Income, News Release BEA 84-22, April 29, 1984.

*Estimates from U.S. Dept. of Labor News, USDL 84-260, State and Metropolitan Area Employment and Unemployment, April 1984.

*Projections from U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-25, No. 948, "Projections of the Population of Voting Age for States, November 1984."

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U.S. POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX, 1960 AND PROJECTED TO 2050



Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census

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